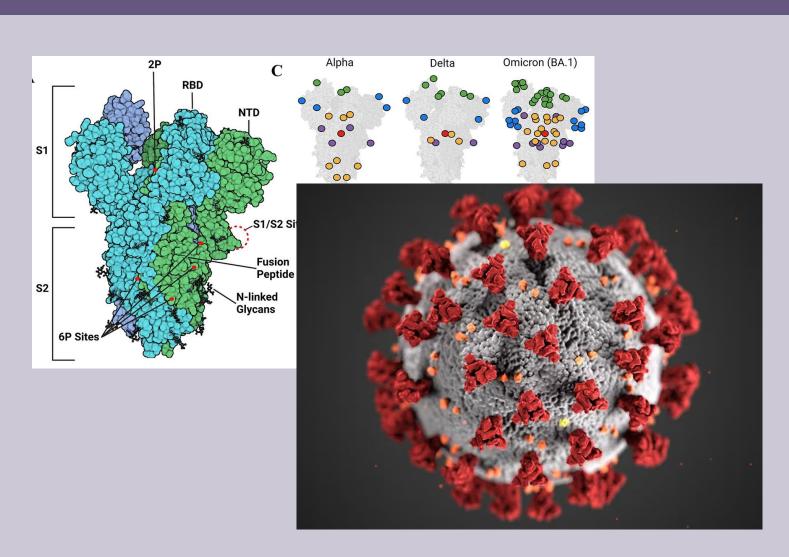
# Developing biomolecular educators through collaborations, case studies, bioinformatics, and visualizations.

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# The problem

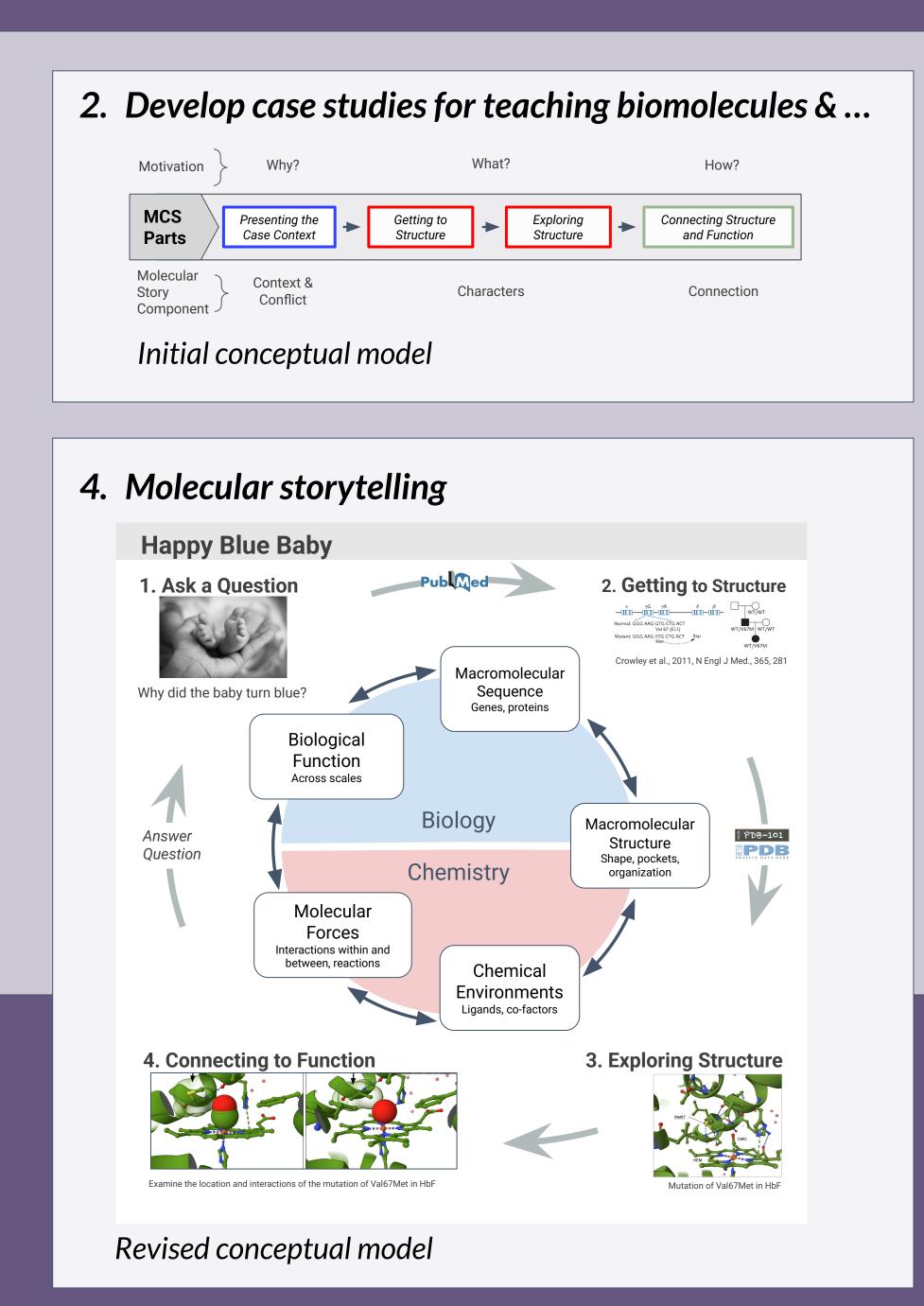
Teaching about molecular structure and function is difficult.

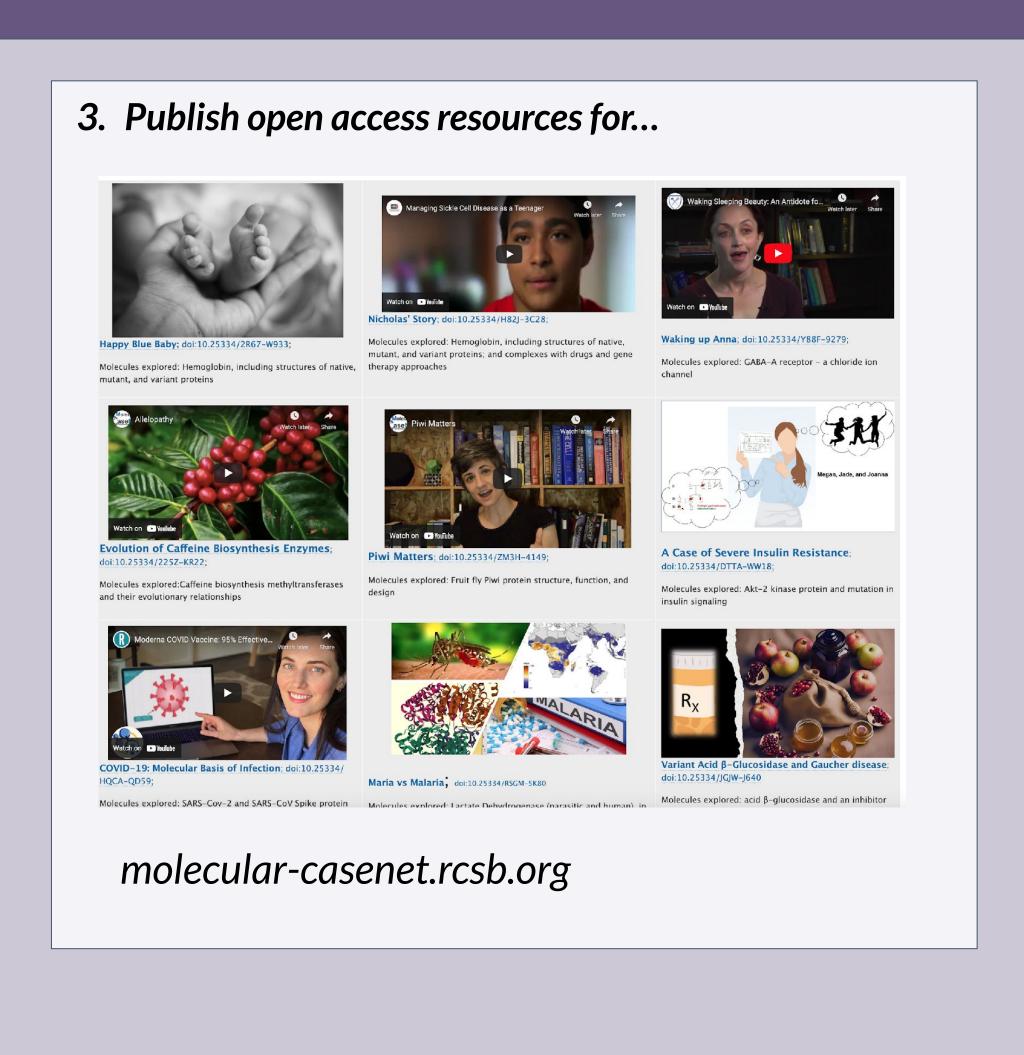
- Interdisciplinary nature
- Rapid advancements
- Vast availability of structural data
- The educational limitations of visualization technology

# Molecular Case Network

### A collaborative network of biology and chemistry educators to... 2020 2018 15 members MCN begins 1st case studies 2021 Adds 18 2023 members 10 case studies published 2025 MCN reaches 60 participants

The solution





# How do participants use visualizations to develop their knowledge for teaching?

## **TPCK Theory** Technological, pedagogical, and content knowledge Molecular visualization **Technological** Bioinformatics resources Structural analysis PTK **TCK TPCK** Biology Case studies Content Pedagogical Chemistry Context-rich Structural biology Storytelling Figures: (Top) TPCK Venn diagram with overlapping areas as a combination.

#### Survey:

Sample questions of the 17 TPC-Likert items. Please rate your knowledge...

(Right) A boxplot of participants ratings for TPCK questions.

# Survey Results Participants increased and integrated their TPCK Average self-ratings of knowledge, confidence and experience by first-last measures. **TPC** \*\*\*\* \*\*\* Very 5-Somewhat 4-Neutral 3 -Little 2-None 1 last last first last first last Participants 2020-2025, n = 39. Adjusted Wilcoxon paired tests shown.

#### TC **TPC** PC TP **Pedagogy and Content Technology Technology and Content** Technology and Pedagogy Technology, Pedagogy and Content **Teaching students** Using visualization tools (e.g., JSmol, Using visualization tools to explain how the molecular Teaching students to integrate Teaching students to use scientific literature and access information structure-function relationships information from the primary literature in iCn3D, UCSF Chimera, PyMOL, Mol\*). interactions between specific parts of a protein, a nucleic from various bioinformatics data resources (e.g., Protein Data Bank, acid, or a small molecule (e.g., ions, drugs) facilitate its PubMed and various bioinformatics UniProt, NCBI GenBank, KEGG) to explain the effects a specific with case studies. biological function. mutation may have on a protein's structure and (intra- and resources. intermolecular) interactions.

# Interviews

### **Episodic Narrative Interviews**

11 MCN participants

Semi-structured questions focused on...

- Defining molecular storytelling
- Sharing an experience in the MCN
- Unpacking how the experience related to their molecular storytelling

#### **Early themes**

- Molecular storytelling benefits participants by improving engagement through real-world relevance.
- Strong molecular science background benefit the most from the work.
- Collaboration to discuss and learn from each other across disciplines.

#### Discussion

- Low stakes, informal alternative to intensive in-service professional development.
- Offers a look about the intersection between molecular biology education and visualization.



Kruskal-Wallis: p = 6.3e-15 \*\*\*\*

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